## Crop-Tech Consulting Inc.

## 2025 Beyond the Basics

5-part series on the 4R systems approach to soil tests, fertility, and nutrient management.

applied for The Foundation of a Good Soil Test Session 2 - Reading Between the Lines on Your Soil Test 12/4 - A Deep Dive into Phosphorus Session 3 - Drilling Down on Calcium and pH 12/9 - Sifting out Lime Surprises Session 4 - The ABCs of Potassium Videos are released 12/11 - All Things Nitrogen on Tuesdays and Session 5 - Understanding Thursdays 12/16 the Soil Ecosystem

## To Register:

- ⇒ Register at: https://www.croptechinc.com/BeyondTheBasics
- ⇒ You will receive an email with a username and password to log into the viewing site
- $\Rightarrow$  Videos will be on a metered release at 12:01 AM on 12/2, 12/4, 12/9, 12/11, 12/16
- ⇒ You can submit questions on the viewing site and a Q & A video will be posted after 12/16 answering questions that were sent in that didn't already get answered.
- ⇒ Your log in and password will get you access to the material through January 16th, 2026.

## Beyond the Basics



### Session 1 - Released: Tuesday, December 2, 2025



#### The Foundation of a Good Soil Test

- ⇒ Major schools of thought for how to pull samples and write recommendations
- ⇒ What method Crop-Tech uses and why
- ⇒ What the soil test can tell you
- ⇒ Why we build zones in a field, and how that plays into a systems approach
- ⇒ Using layers of data to build your zones (aerial, LiDAR, yield maps, soil lines)
- ⇒ The importance of knowing before making a recommendation:
  - \* How the sample was pulled
  - When the sample was pulled
  - \* What lab ran the test, and what extraction method was used
  - \* What units are the results reported in



## Session 2 – Released: Thursday, December 4, 2025



## Reading Between the Lines on Your Soil Test

- ⇒ How to read the values reported and how to interpret them to make the best management decisions regarding:
  - \* Organic Matter
  - \* Cation Exchange Capacity
  - \* P1 and P2
  - \* Base Saturation
  - \* pH

#### A Deep Dive into Phosphorus

- ⇒ Availability in the soil, and the plant uptake process
- ⇒ What role it plays in the plant
- ⇒ Phosphorous tie-up and what that changes in terms of management
- ⇒ All things starter fertilizer

## Beyond the Basics



### Session 3 - Released: Tuesday, December 9, 2025



#### Drilling Down on Calcium and pH

- ⇒ Availability in the soil, and the plant uptake process
- ⇒ What role it plays in the plant
- ⇒ How to use the pH values on a soil test to decide when, how much, and what type of lime to apply
- ⇒ What can cause false or varying pH results

#### Sifting out Lime Surprises

- ⇒ How to evaluate a lime source
- ⇒ Vocabulary for understanding acronyms on a lime sample
- ⇒ How lime quality standards differ between states.
- ⇒ Why a good spread pattern matters and overcoming obstacles to achieve it.



## Session 4 - Released: Thursday, December 11, 2025



#### The ABCs of Potassium

- $\Rightarrow$  Availability in the soil and what affects it
- $\Rightarrow$  Plant uptake process and what impedes it
- ⇒ What role it plays in the plant
- ⇒ What causes a K+ deficiency, how to identify it, and what it does to the plant
- ⇒ Effects of an abundance of K+ creating imbalances in the soil

### All Things Nitrogen

- ⇒ Different sources: Ammonium Nitrogen (NH<sub>4</sub>+), Nitrite (NO<sub>2</sub>-), Nitrate (NO<sub>3</sub>-)
- ⇒ The conversion process between the different forms, and factors that influence it
- ⇒ What source the soil microbes like best, and what the plants use most efficiently
- ⇒ How and when to protect against volatilization and leaching
- ⇒ Nitrogen Extenders
- ⇒ Illinois Soil Nitrogen Test (ISNT) and how we use it to variable rate Nitrogen
- ⇒ VRT Nitrogen and it's affect on soil health and organic matter

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# Beyond the Basics



## Session 5 - Released: Tuesday, December 16, 2025



#### Understanding the Soil Ecosystem

- ⇒ Examining soil microbes' role in growing a crop
  - \* Heterotrophs vs autotrophs
  - \* Bacteria and fungi, small particles with big roles
  - \* Stages of organic matter
  - \* The carbon cycle and the importance of the carbon to nitrogen ratio
  - \* Nutrient cycling-what is involved and when do you see returns

